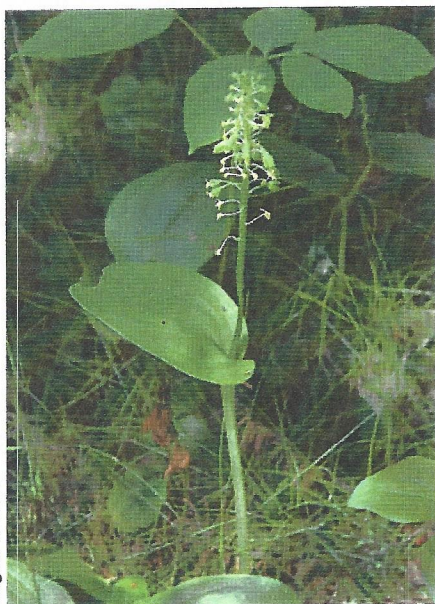


Native Orchid News:

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Annual General Meeting

Friday, February 16, 2007

1212 Dakota Street

Plant of the Month

Green adder's-mouth

(*Malaxis unifolia*)

2006 Members' Night Report

by Peggy Bainard Acheson

NOCI's sixth annual Members' Night was held Friday, October 27, 2006 at the Manitoba Lawn Bowling Centre clubhouse at 1212 Dakota Street in Winnipeg. Approximately 60 members and guests of NOCI came out to enjoy the presentations and displays.

We were honoured to have Carl Smith, Cultural Director of Brokenhead Ojibway Nation (BON) and his father, Elder Lawrence Smith. Lawrence gave us a wonderful, heartfelt talk about medicinal plants, the potential for their healing power, and the strength he receives from his relationship with Nature. With the increasing impact of human activities causing potentially irreversible damage to Earth's ecosystems, his words were a sober reminder of how important it is to renew our connection to the natural world from time to time, and to try and conduct our lives in a way that protects the Earth.

Board member (and webmaster) Eugene Reimer gave a brief, but detailed overview of the various options and projected costs of one of our most exciting new projects, the Brokenhead Trail project. There was a lively discussion regarding the merits of the various options.

Our President, Doris Ames, gave an informative presentation on our Seedbank project that we started working on this year with Dr. Richard St-Pierre from Agriculture Canada as part of the Plant Gene Resources of Canada. The purpose of this project is to provide a little insurance should the threats to our orchids become worse over the next few decades.

Both Eugene and Doris' presentations and Members' Night pictures are available on our website. If you have any comments on either of these projects, would like to get involved, or if you have any good fund-raising suggestions, please let us know. We would love to hear from you! Please send Doris an email (adames@mts.net), or call and leave a message at 947-9707.

Following the door-prize draw, refreshments were served, and everyone had an opportunity to mix and enjoy the displays. At the membership table 12 memberships were renewed. I would like to thank the board and all the volunteers who helped with set-up and take-down at the hall, prepared refreshments, donated door prizes, and brought displays, etc. We can't do this without you!

President's Report

By Doris Ames

This afternoon as I am writing this report I'm looking out the window and marvelling at the absence of snow in the city at this time of year. It all melted in the last two weeks. The animals must find it strange as well because although it's cold the mice have no snow to hide under so they are trying to live in my house instead. Earlier this week I saw a gopher (Richardson's ground squirrel) sitting up at the side of Bishop Grandin Boulevard looking crabby and switching its tail violently. I don't think I have ever seen a gopher out and about in the middle of November before. And that same day we saw a red rose blooming brightly on the boulevard along DesMeurons in St. Boniface. Of course it's quite possible that by the time you receive this newsletter we could be faced with three feet of snow, because, in Manitoba the weather, like everything else, is never boring. Perhaps this is part of what the slogan "spirited energy" means.

The warm weather certainly brought out a crowd to our Members Night on October 27th. We had our largest attendance ever as members came out to hear our guest speakers Brokenhead Ojibway Nation (BON) Elder Lawrence Smith and his son Carl Smith, who is the cultural director of the BON and Manitoba Model Forest president, talk about medicinal plants, their love of the Brokenhead Wetlands, and its importance to them. We also received reports and updates on the Brokenhead Trail project and the Seed Bank project. See Peggy's complete report elsewhere in this issue.

The date of the Annual General Meeting is Friday, February 16, 2007. Be sure to mark it on your calendar and plan to attend. Information on guest speakers, elections, prizes etc. will appear in a future issue of the newsletter.

The time is fast approaching for membership renewal. Our membership is growing steadily and we need to keep it that way so please renew promptly. At the same time I would like to ask you to consider sending in a donation to help us with our conservation work. We especially need your support for our two new projects; the seed bank project and the installation of boardwalks and interpretive trails in the Brokenhead Wetlands. I know they are expensive and ambitious projects, that are a lot to handle by a small group like NOCI, but they are extremely worthwhile and we need to try to get them done. I would be happy to answer any questions on these projects from those of you who were not at Members Night and do not have an Internet connection. As most of you will know, we are a registered charity and provide tax receipts for donations of \$10.00 or more.

Best wishes for the Holiday Season and for a happy and successful New Year.

Mark Your Calendars! For the Annual General Meeting

Friday, February 16, 2007, 7:30 pm.
Manitoba Bowls Centre
1212 Dakota Street

Watch for details in our next newsletter!

Plant of the Month

Green adder's-mouth (*Malaxis unifolia*)

By Doris Ames

The botanical name of this orchid comes from the Greek word "malaxis" meaning "soft" or "delicate" and from the Latin words "unus" meaning "one" and "folium" meaning "leaf" referring to the soft single leaf. The common name refers to the shape of an individual flower when seen from above.

Although all three *Malaxis* species are considered rare, Green adder's-mouth is considered the most common of the three and is often found in colonies. In spite of this it is often overlooked because of its small size and green colour.

This orchid is found in many different kinds of habitat including coniferous bogs and fens as well as acidic Jackpine forests. Look for it on sphagnum moss hummocks in wetlands wherever you find any of the other *Malaxis* species as it is often found growing beside them. It can also be found growing in Jackpine forests near Moccasin-flowers. It is usually found in southeastern Manitoba but there are reports of it being found near Cowan, Manitoba as well.

The tiny plant is 8-20cm tall with a swollen pseudobulb at the base of the stem and a few fibrous roots. The single ovate-elliptic leaf is attached near the middle of the stem. The base of the leaf sheaths the stem. When considering this information it is important to remember that when the plant is growing on a sphagnum hummock a large portion of the lower stem may be buried in the moss. The prominent midrib in the leaf of this plant is distinctive. The flowering plant has a distinctive flat-topped raceme containing 20-70 pale green flowers bunched together near the top of the stem; the raceme elongates into a cylinder as the flowers develop. The 3-4mm flowers are some of the tiniest in the orchid world. Each flower has a tiny floral bract, a long pedicel and a lowermost recurved lip with three teeth at the apex. The flowering time is from early July to early August. Fungus gnats are believed to be the pollinators.

A few ellipsoid seed capsules can be found spread out in a loose cylinder near the top of the stem. The seed capsules stick out on a long pedicel at 90° to the common flower stalk.

In Minnesota and Ontario there are reports of Green adder's-mouth growing on granite rock outcroppings among the lichens and in acidic Jackpine forests along with *Goodyera* species. I think it likely does the same in some parts of Manitoba and we need to make more of an effort to look for it in unusual places in July and August.

THE HISTORY OF THE CITY OF BOSTON

The history of the city of Boston is a subject of great interest and importance. It is a city of many centuries, and its history is a record of the growth and development of one of the most important cities in the world. The city has been the seat of many great events, and its history is a record of the progress of the human race. The city has been the home of many great men, and its history is a record of the achievements of the human mind. The city has been the center of many great movements, and its history is a record of the struggles of the human spirit. The city has been the birthplace of many great ideas, and its history is a record of the progress of the human race. The city has been the home of many great men, and its history is a record of the achievements of the human mind. The city has been the center of many great movements, and its history is a record of the struggles of the human spirit. The city has been the birthplace of many great ideas, and its history is a record of the progress of the human race.